

## Analysis and optimization of a phase shifter controlled by a piezoelectric transducer

---

*Tae-Yeoul Yun and Kai Chang. "Analysis and optimization of a phase shifter controlled by a piezoelectric transducer." 2002 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 50.1 (Jan. 2002, Part I [T-MTT] (Mini-Special Issue on 1999 International Microwave and Optoelectronics Conference (IMOC'99))): 105-111.*

This paper introduces a method for analyzing and optimizing a phase shifter controlled by a piezoelectric transducer (PET). To analyze the multilayer microstrip structure of the PET-controlled phase shifter, new equivalent single-layer (ESL) equations for the phase shift and loss calculations are developed and confirmed with spectral-domain analysis (SDA) of the moment method. A parametric analysis is accomplished with ESL equations and SDA, and optimization guidelines are suggested. An optimized PET phase shifter is demonstrated to operate up to 40 GHz with a maximum total loss of 4 dB and phase shift of 480/spl deg/. Measured results agree very well with calculations showing substantially smaller control voltage, size, and dispersion, as compared to previously published data. This new analysis and optimization technique for the PET-controlled phase shifter should be useful in the design of phased-array antennas and tunable microwave circuits.

 [Return to main document.](#)